

Plants of the Hamilton - Trenton - Bordertown Marsh (to Mar. 2010), based on Leck & Leck 2005 with additions ([+]) and non native species noted (*). Revised names appear in parentheses. Rare species are bolded and state status indicated. **Plants are listed alphabetically by common name.** Names follow recent taxonomy and are based on Karl Anderson's 2011 *Checklist of the Plants of New Jersey*. State status is from: Snyder, D. 2010. *Special Plants of New Jersey*. (Rankings: Global (G1–5) - G1 critically imperiled globally to G5 demonstrably secure globally although possibly rare at the periphery of range; State (S1–5) - S1 critically imperiled in New Jersey to S5 demonstrably secure in the state under present conditions; SH - of historical occurrence in New Jersey, but no extant populations known; E - endangered, prospects for survival in New Jersey are low and the species is in immediate danger.) (For annotated list: Leck, MA, CF Leck. 2005, Journal Torrey Botanical Society 132: 323-354.)

Common Name	Binomial	Family	State Status
Adam's Needle	<i>Yucca filamentosa</i> (<i>Yucca flaccida</i>)	Agavaceae	
Alder, European	<i>Alnus glutinosa</i> *	Betulaceae	
Alder, Hazel	<i>Alnus serrulata</i> .	Betulaceae	
Alder, Speckled	<i>Alnus incana</i>	Betulaceae	
Alfalfa	<i>Medicago sativa</i> *	Fabaceae	
Alumroot, American	<i>Heuchera americana</i>	Saxifragaceae	
Amaranth, Redroot	<i>Amaranthus retroflexus</i> *	Amaranthaceae	
Amaranth, Tidmarsh	<i>Amaranthus cannabinus</i>	Amaranthaceae	
American Holly	<i>Ilex opaca</i>	Aquifoliaceae	
Anemone, Wood	<i>Anemone quinquefolia</i>	Ranunculaceae	
Apple	<i>Malus pumila</i> *	Rosaceae	
Arbutus, Trailing	<i>Epigaea repens</i>	Ericaceae	
Arrow Arum, Green	<i>Peltandra virginica</i>	Araceae	
Arrowhead Awi-leaf	<i>Sagittaria subulata</i>	Alismataceae	S2
Arrowhead, Broadleaf	<i>Sagittaria latifolia</i> Willd.	Alismataceae	
Arrowhead, Grassleaf	<i>Sagittaria graminea</i>	Alismataceae	
Arrowhead, Sessilefruit	<i>Sagittaria rigida</i> Pursh.	Alismataceae	
Arrowwood, Southern	<i>Viburnum dentatum</i>	Caprifoliaceae	
Artichoke, Jerusalem	<i>Helianthus tuberosus</i>	Asteraceae	
Ash, Green	<i>Fraxinus pennsylvanica</i>	Oleaceae	
Ash, White	<i>Fraxinus americana</i>	Oleaceae	
Asparagus	<i>Asparagus officinalis</i> *	Liliaceae	
Aspen, Bigtooth	<i>Populus grandidentata</i>	Salicaceae	
Aspen, Quaking	<i>Populus tremuloides</i>	Salicaceae	
Aster, Common Blue Wood	<i>Symphotrichum cordifolium</i> (<i>Aster cordifolius</i>)	Asteraceae	
Aster, Hairy White Oldfield	<i>Symphotrichum pilosum</i> (<i>Aster pilosus</i>).	Asteraceae	
Aster, Purplestem	<i>Symphotrichum puniceum</i> (<i>Aster puniceus</i>)	Asteraceae	
Aster, Rice Button	<i>Symphotrichum dumosum</i> (<i>Aster dumosus sensu lato</i>)	Asteraceae	
Aster, Small White Oldfield	<i>Symphotrichum racemosum</i> (<i>Aster fragilis</i> var. <i>fragilis</i> (including <i>A. racemosus</i> and <i>A. vimineus</i>)	Asteraceae	
Aster, White Heath	<i>Symphotrichum ericoides</i> (<i>Aster ericoides</i>)	Asteraceae	
Aster, White Panicle	<i>Symphotrichum lanceolatum</i> (<i>Aster lanceolatus</i> Willd. ssp. <i>simplex</i>)	Asteraceae	
Aster, White Wood	<i>Eurybia divaricata</i> (<i>Aster divaricatus sensu lato</i>)	Asteraceae	
Aster, Willowleaf	<i>Symphotrichum praealtum</i> (<i>Aster longifolius</i>)	Asteraceae	S, E1
Autumn Olive	<i>Elaeagnus umbellata</i> Thunb.*	Elaeagnaceae	
Avens, Rough	<i>Geum laciniatum</i>	Rosaceae	
Avens, White	<i>Geum canadense</i>	Rosaceae	
Azalea, Pink	<i>Rhododendron periclymenoides</i>	Ericaceae	
Azalea, Swamp	<i>Rhododendron</i> ((?) <i>canescens</i>) prob. <i>viscosum</i>	Ericaceae	
Baccharis, Eastern	<i>Baccharis halimifolia</i>	Asteraceae	
Baldderwort, Common	<i>Utricularia macrorhiza</i> Leconte (<i>U. vulgaris</i>)	Lentibulariaceae	
Baldderwort, Flatleaf	<i>Utricularia intermedia</i>	Lentibulariaceae	S3
Baldderwort, Humped	<i>Utricularia gibba</i>	Lentibulariaceae	S3
Baldderwort, Little Floating	<i>Utricularia radiata</i>	Lentibulariaceae	
Bamboo Vine	<i>Smilax pseudochina</i>	Smilacaceae	
Bamboo, Arrow	<i>Pseudosasa japonica</i> * [+]	Poaceae	

Barberry, Japanese	<i>Berberis thunbergii</i> *	Berberidaceae	
Barley, Foxtail	<i>Hordeum jubatum</i> (<i>Critesion jubatum</i>)	Poaceae	
Barnyardgrass	<i>Echinochloa crusgalli</i> *	Poaceae	
Barnyardgrass, Rough	<i>Echinochloa muricata</i>	Poaceae	
Basswood, American	<i>Tilia americana</i>	Tiliaceae	
Beaksedge, Brownish	<i>Rhynchospora capitellata</i>	Cyperaceae	
Bean, Trailing Wild	<i>Strophostyles helvola</i>	Fabaceae	
Bedstraw, Bluntleaf	<i>Galium obtusum</i>	Rubiaceae	
Bedstraw, Common Marsh	<i>Galium palustre</i>	Rubiaceae	S2
Bedstraw, Piedmont	<i>Cruciata pedemontana</i>	Rubiaceae	
Bedstraw, Stiff Marsh	<i>Galium tinctorium</i>	Rubiaceae	
Bedstraw, Threepetal	<i>Galium triflorum</i>	Rubiaceae	
Beech, American	<i>Fagus grandifolia</i>	Fagaceae	
Beechdrops	<i>Epifagus virginiana</i>	Orobanchaceae	
Beefsteakplant	<i>Perilla frutescens</i> *	Lamiaceae	
Beggarticks	<i>Bidens frondosa</i>	Asteraceae	
Beggarticks, Coreopsis	<i>Bidens polylepis</i> *	Asteraceae	
Beggarticks, Crowned	<i>Bidens coronata</i>	Asteraceae	
Beggarticks, Delmarva	<i>Bidens bidentoides</i>	Asteraceae	S2, E
Beggarticks, Nodding	<i>Bidens cernua</i>	Asteraceae	
Beggarticks, Purplestem	<i>Bidens connata</i>	Asteraceae	
Beggarticks, Small	<i>Bidens discoidea</i>	Asteraceae	
Beggarticks, Smooth	<i>Bidens laevis</i>	Asteraceae	
Beggarticks, Threelobe	<i>Bidens tripartida</i> L. (<i>Bidens comosa</i>)	Asteraceae	
Bellflower, Marsh	<i>Campanula aparinoides</i>	Campanulaceae	
Bellwort, Sessileleaf	<i>Uvularia sessilifolia</i>	Liliaceae	
Bentgrass, Colonial	<i>Agrostis capillaris</i> *	Poaceae	
Bentgrass, Creeping	<i>Agrostis stolonifera</i> *	Poaceae	
Bentgrass, Upland	<i>Agrostis perennans</i>	Poaceae	
Bentgrass, Winter	<i>Agrostis hyemalis</i>	Poaceae	
Bergamot, Wild	<i>Monarda fistulosa</i>	Lamiaceae	
Bindweed, Field	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i> *	Convolvulaceae	
Bindweed, Fringed Black	<i>Polygonum ciliinode</i>	Polygonaceae	
Bindweed, Hedge False	<i>Calystegia sepium sensu lato</i>	Convolvulaceae	
Birch, Gray	<i>Betula populifolia</i>	Betulaceae	
Birch, River	<i>Betula nigra</i>	Betulaceae	
Birch, Sweet	<i>Betula lenta</i>	Betulaceae	
Bishopweed, Mock	<i>Ptilimnium capillaceum</i>	Apiaceae	
Bittercress, Bulbous	<i>Cardamine bulbosa</i>	Brassicaceae	
Bittercress, Hairy	<i>Cardamine hirsuta</i>	Brassicaceae	
Bittercress, Narrowleaf	<i>Cardamine impatiens</i> [+]	Brassicaceae	
Bittersweet, Oriental	<i>Celastrus orbiculatus</i> *	Celastraceae	
Blackberry, Allegheny	<i>Rubus allegheniensis</i> (= <i>Rubus pensilvanicus</i>)	Rosaceae	
Blackberry, Cutleaf	<i>Rubus laciniatus</i> *	Rosaceae	
Blackeyed Susan	<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i>	Asteraceae	
Blackgum	<i>Nyssa sylvatica</i>	Nyssaceae	
Blackhaw	<i>Viburnum prunifolium</i>	Caprifoliaceae	
Blacksnakeroot, Clustered	<i>Sanicula odorata</i>	Apiaceae	
Bladdernut, American	<i>Staphylea trifolia</i>	Staphyleaceae	
Blue Curls, Forked	<i>Trichostema dichotomum</i>	Lamiaceae	
Blue-eyed Grass, Narrowleaf	<i>Sisyrinchium angustifolium</i>	Iridaceae	
Bluebells, Virginia	<i>Mertensia virginica</i>	Boraginaceae	
Blueberry, Blue Ridge	<i>Vaccinium pallidum</i>	Ericaceae	
Blueberry, Highbush	<i>Vaccinium corymbosum</i>	Ericaceae	
Blueflag, Harlequin	<i>Iris versicolor</i>	Iridaceae	
Bluegrass, Annual	<i>Poa annua</i> *	Poaceae	
Bluegrass, Canada	<i>Poa compressa</i> *	Poaceae	

Bluegrass, Fowl	<i>Poa palustris</i>	Poaceae	
Bluegrass, Kentucky	<i>Poa pratensis</i> *	Poaceae	
Bluegrass, Rough	<i>Poa trivialis</i> *	Poaceae	
Bluejoint	<i>Calamagrostis canadensis</i>	Poaceae	
Bluestem, Big	<i>Andropogon gerardii</i>	Poaceae	
Bluestem, Little	<i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i>	Poaceae	
Bluestem, Splitbeard	<i>Andropogon ternarius</i>	Poaceae	S2
Bluet, Azure	<i>Houstonia caerulea</i> (<i>Hedyotis caerulea</i>)	Rubiaceae	
Boneset, Common	<i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i>	Asteraceae	
Boneset, Lateflowering	<i>Eupatorium serotinum</i>	Asteraceae	
Boneset, Roundleaf	<i>Eupatorium rotundifolium</i> .	Asteraceae	
Boneset, White-bracted	<i>Eupatorium leucolepis</i>	Asteraceae	
Bottlebrush Grass, Eastern	<i>Elymus hystrix</i>	Poaceae	
Bouncingbet	<i>Saponaria officinalis</i> *	Caryophyllaceae	
Boxelder	<i>Acer negundo</i>	Aceraceae	
Breeches, Dutchman's	<i>Dicentra cucullaria</i>	Fumariaceae	
Bristlegrass, Green	<i>Setaria viridis</i>	Poaceae	
Bristlegrass, Japanese	<i>Setaria faberi</i> *	Poaceae	
Brome, Bald	<i>Bromus racemosus</i> *	Poaceae	
Brome, Barren	<i>Bromus sterilis</i> .*	Poaceae	
Brome, Field	<i>Bromus arvensis</i> (<i>Bromus japonicus</i>)*	Poaceae	
Brome, Fringed	<i>Bromus ciliatus</i>	Poaceae	
Brome, Smooth	<i>Bromus inermis</i> *	Poaceae	
Brookweed, Seaside	<i>Samolus valerandi</i> [+]	Primulaceae	
Broomrape, Oneflowered	<i>Orobanche uniflora</i>	Orobanchaceae	
Broomsedge	<i>Andropogon virginicus</i>	Poaceae	
Browntop, Korean	<i>Microstegium vimineum</i> *	Poaceae	
Buckeye, Yellow	<i>Aesculus flava</i>	Hippocastanaceae	
Bulrush, Blackgirdle	<i>Scirpus atrocinctus</i>	Cyperaceae	S1
Bulrush, Georgia	<i>Scirpus georgianus</i>	Cyperaceae	
Bulrush, Green	<i>Scirpus atrovirens</i>	Cyperaceae	
Bulrush, Leafy	<i>Scirpus polyphyllus</i>	Cyperaceae	
Bulrush, Mosquito	<i>Scirpus hattorianus</i>	Cyperaceae	
Bulrush, River	<i>Schoenoplectus fluviatilis</i>	Cyperaceae	
Bulrush, Smith's	<i>Schoenoplectus smithii</i>	Cyperaceae	S2
Bulrush, Softstem	<i>Schoenoplectus tabernaemontani</i>	Cyperaceae	
Bulrush, Weakstem	<i>Schoenoplectus purshianus</i>	Cyperaceae	
Bulrush, Woodland	<i>Scirpus expansus</i>	Cyperaceae	
Bur Cucumber, Oneseed	<i>Sicyos angulatus</i>	Cucurbitaceae	
Bur-reed, American	<i>Sparganium americanum</i>	Sparganiaceae	
Bur-reed, Broadfruit	<i>Sparganium eurycarpum</i>	Sparganiaceae	
Burdock, Lesser	<i>Arctium minus</i> *	Asteraceae	
Burningbush	<i>Euonymus alatus</i> *	Celastraceae	
Burnweed, American	<i>Erechtites hieraciifolia</i>	Asteraceae	
Butter-and-eggs	<i>Linaria vulgaris</i> *	Scrophulariaceae	
Buttercup, Bristly	<i>Ranunculus hispidus</i>	Ranunculaceae	
Buttercup, Bulbous	<i>Ranunculus bulbosus</i> *	Ranunculaceae	
Buttercup, Cursed	<i>Ranunculus sceleratus</i> *	Ranunculaceae	
Buttercup, Fig	<i>Ranunculus ficaria</i> *	Ranunculaceae	
Buttercup, Littleleaf	<i>Ranunculus abortivus</i>	Ranunculaceae	
Buttercup, Longbeak	<i>Ranunculus longirostris</i> (herb. only)	Ranunculaceae	S2
Butterflybush, Orange-eye	<i>Buddleja davidii</i>	Buddlejaceae	
Buttonbush, Common	<i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i>	Rubiaceae	
Buttonweed	<i>Diodia teres</i>	Rubiaceae	
Camphorweed	<i>Heterotheca subaxillaris</i>	Asteraceae	
Campion, Starry	<i>Silene stellata</i>	Caryophyllaceae	
Campion, White	<i>Silene latifolia</i> *	Caryophyllaceae	

Canarygrass, Reed	<i>Phalaris arundinacea</i>	Poaceae	
Cardinal Flower	<i>Lobelia cardinalis</i>	Campanulaceae	
Carpenter's Square	<i>Scrophularia marilandica</i>	Scrophulariaceae	
Carpeweed, Green	<i>Mollugo verticillata</i> *	Molluginaceae	
Carpgrass, Small	<i>Arthraxon hispidus</i> *	Poaceae	
Carrionflower, Hairy	<i>Smilax pulverulenta</i>	Smilacaceae	
Carrionflower, Smooth	<i>Smilax herbacea</i> [+]	Smilacaceae	
Carrot, Wild	<i>Daucus carota</i> *	Apiaceae	
Cat's-ear	<i>Hypochaeris radicata</i> *	Asteraceae	
Catalpa, Southern	<i>Catalpa bignonioides</i>	Bignoniaceae	
Catchfly, Nightflowering	<i>Silene noctiflora</i> *	Caryophyllaceae	
Catchfly, Sleepy	<i>Silene antirrhina</i>	Caryophyllaceae	
Catchfly, Sticky	<i>Silene caroliniana</i>	Caryophyllaceae	S3
Catnip	<i>Nepeta cataria</i> *	Lamiaceae	
Cattail, Broadleaf	<i>Typha latifolia</i>	Typhaceae	
Cattail, Hybrid	<i>Typha x glauca</i>	Typhaceae	
Cattail, Narrowleaf	<i>Typha angustifolia</i>	Typhaceae	
Cedar, Atlantic White	<i>Chamaecyparis thyoides</i>	Cupressaceae	
Cedar, Eastern Red	<i>Juniperus virginiana</i>	Cupressaceae	
Celandine	<i>Chelidonium majus</i> *	Papaveraceae	
Chamomila, Stinking	<i>Anthemis cotula</i> *	Asteraceae	
Chamomile, Corn	<i>Anthemis arvensis</i> *	Asteraceae	
Chamomile, Golden	<i>Anthemis tinctoria</i> *	Asteraceae	
Chamomile, Scentless	<i>Matricaria perforata</i> *	Asteraceae	
Cheatgrass	<i>Bromus tectorum</i> *	Poaceae	
Cherry, Black	<i>Prunus serotina</i>	Rosaceae	
Chervil, Spreading	<i>Chaerophyllum procumbens</i> [+]	Apiaceae	
Chestnut, American	<i>Castanea dentata</i>	Fagaceae	
Chestnut, Horse	<i>Aesculus hippocastanum</i>	Hippocastanaceae	
Chickweed, Common	<i>Stellaria media</i> *	Caryophyllaceae	
Chickweed, Fivestamen	<i>Cerastium semidecandrum</i> *	Caryophyllaceae	
Chicory	<i>Cichorium intybus</i> *	Asteraceae	
Chokeberry, Black	<i>Photinia melanocarpa (Aronia melanocarpa)</i>	Rosaceae	
Cinquefoil, common	<i>Potentilla simplex</i>	Rosaceae	
Cinquefoil, Norwegian	<i>Potentilla norvegica</i>	Rosaceae	
Cinquefoil, Sulphur	<i>Potentilla recta</i> *	Rosaceae	
Clearweed, Canadian	<i>Pilea pumila</i>	Urticaceae	
Clover, Alsike	<i>Trifolium hybridum</i> *	Fabaceae	
Clover, Field	<i>Trifolium campestre</i> *	Fabaceae	
Clover, Golden	<i>Trifolium aureum</i> .*	Fabaceae	
Clover, Japanese	<i>Kummerowia striata</i> *	Fabaceae	
Clover, Korean	<i>Kummerowia stipulacea</i> *	Fabaceae	
Clover, Rabbitfoot	<i>Trifolium arvense</i> *	Fabaceae	
Clover, Red	<i>Trifolium pratense</i> *	Fabaceae	
Clover, Suckling	<i>Trifolium dubium</i> .*	Fabaceae	
Clover, White	<i>Trifolium repens</i> *	Fabaceae	
Clubmoss, Rare	<i>Lycopodium obscurum</i>	Lycopodiaceae	
Clubmoss, Shining	<i>Huperzia lucidula</i>	Lycopodiaceae	
Cocklebur	<i>Xanthium strumarium</i>	Asteraceae	
Cockspur Grass, Coast	<i>Echinochloa walteri</i>	Poaceae	
Coneflower, Cutleaf	<i>Rudbeckia laciniata</i>	Asteraceae	
Coontail	<i>Ceratophyllum demersum</i>	Ceratophyllaceae	
Cordgrass, Prairie	<i>Spartina pectinata</i> (herbarium only).	Poaceae	
Corktree, Japanese	<i>Phellodendron japonicum</i> *	Rutaceae	
Corn Spurrey	<i>Spergula arvensis</i> *	Caryophyllaceae	
Cornsalad, Lewiston	<i>Valerianella locusta</i> *	Valerianaceae	

Cottonwood, Eastern	<i>Populus deltoides</i>	Salicaceae	
Cottonwood, Swamp	<i>Populus heterophylla</i>	Salicaceae	S2
Crabgrass, Hairy	<i>Digitaria sanguinalis</i> *	Poaceae	
Crabgrass, Slender	<i>Digitaria filiformis</i>	Poaceae	
Crabgrass, Smooth	<i>Digitaria ischaemum</i>	Poaceae	
Creeper, Virginia	<i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i>	Vitaceae	
Creeping Jenny	<i>Lysimachia nummularia</i> *	Primulaceae	
Cress, Mouseear	<i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i> *	Brassicaceae	
Cucumber, Indian	<i>Medeola virginiana</i>	Liliaceae	
Cudweed, Marsh	<i>Gnaphalium uliginosum</i>	Asteraceae	
Cutgrass, Rice	<i>Leersia oryzoides</i>	Poaceae	
Daffodil	<i>Narcissis pseudonarcissis</i> *	Liliaceae	
Daisy, False	<i>Eclipta prostrata</i>	Asteraceae	
Daisy, Oxeye	<i>Leucanthemum vulgare (Chrysanthemum leucanthemum)</i> *	Asteraceae	
Dame's Rocket	<i>Hesperis matronalis</i> *	Brassicaceae	
Dandelion, Common	<i>Taraxacum officinale</i> *	Asteraceae	
Dandelion, Rock	<i>Taraxacum laevigatum</i> *	Asteraceae	
Dayflower, Asiatic	<i>Commelina communis</i> *	Commelinaceae	
Daylily, Orange	<i>Hemerocallis fulva</i> *	Liliaceae	
Deadnettle, Henbit	<i>Lamium amplexicaule</i> *	Lamiaceae	
Deadnettle, Purple	<i>Lamium purpureum</i> *	Lamiaceae	
Deerberry	<i>Vaccinium stamineum</i>	Ericaceae	
Deertongue Grass	<i>Dichanthelium clandestinum (Panicum clandestinum)</i>	Poaceae	
Dewberry, Bristly	<i>Rubus hispidus sensu lato.</i>	Rosaceae	
Dewberry, Northern	<i>Rubus flagellaris sensu lato</i>	Rosaceae	
Dock, Bitter	<i>Rumex obtusifolius</i> *	Polygonaceae	
Dock, Curly	<i>Rumex crispus</i> *	Polygonaceae	
Dock, Pale	<i>Rumex altissimus</i>	Polygonaceae	
Dock, White	<i>Rumex triangulivalvis</i>	Polygonaceae	
Dodder, Compact	<i>Cuscuta compacta</i>	Cuscutaceae	
Dodder, Smartweed	<i>Cuscuta polygonorum</i>	Cuscutaceae	S2
Dogbane, Spreading	<i>Apocynum androsaemifolium</i>	Apocynaceae	
Dogwood, Alternateleaf	<i>Cornus alternifolia</i>	Cornaceae	
Dogwood, Flowering	<i>Cornus florida</i>	Cornaceae	
Dogwood, Gray	<i>Cornus racemosa</i>	Cornaceae	
Dogwood, Redosier	<i>Cornus sericea</i>	Cornaceae	
Dogwood, Silky	<i>Cornus amomum</i>	Cornaceae	
Draba, Spring	<i>Draba verna (Eriophila verna)</i> *	Brassicaceae	
Dragonhead, Western False	<i>Dracocephalum parviflorum</i>	Lamiaceae	
Duckweed, Common	<i>Lemna minor</i>	Lemnaceae	
Duckweed, Greater	<i>Spirodela polyrhiza</i>	Lemnaceae	
Duckweed, Valdivia	<i>Lemna valdiviana</i>	Lemnaceae	S1, E
Dwarf dandelion, Twoflower	<i>Krigia biflora</i>	Asteraceae	
Dwarf dandelion, Virginia	<i>Krigia virginica</i>	Asteraceae	
Eelgrass, American	<i>Vallisneria americana</i>	Hydrocharitaceae	
Elderberry, Black	<i>Sambucus niger (Sambucus canadensis)</i>	Caprifoliaceae	
Elm, American	<i>Ulmus americana</i>	Ulmaceae	
Elm, Slippery	<i>Ulmus rubra</i>	Ulmaceae	
Elm, Wych	<i>Ulmus glabra</i> *	Ulmaceae	
Elsholtzia	<i>Elsholtzia ciliata</i> *	Lamiaceae	
Enchanter's Nightshade, Broadleaf	<i>Circaea lutetiana ssp. canadensis</i>	Onagraceae	
Evening Primrose, Common	<i>Oenothera biennis</i>	Onagraceae	
Evening Primrose, Little	<i>Oenothera perennis</i>	Onagraceae	
Everlasting, Sweet	<i>Pseudognaphalium obtusifolium (Gnaphalium obtusifolium)</i>	Asteraceae	
Eyebane	<i>Chamaesyce nutans</i>	Euphorbiaceae	

False Buckwheat, Climbing	<i>Polygonum scandens</i>	Polygonaceae	
False Flax, Littlepod	<i>Camelina microcarpa</i> *	Brassicaceae	
False Indigo, Desert	<i>Amorpha fruticosa</i>	Fabaceae	
False Pimpernel, Yellowseed	<i>Lindernia dubia</i>	Scrophulariaceae	
Fanwort, Carolina	<i>Cabomba caroliniana</i>	Cabombaceae	
Fern, Ebony Spleenwort	<i>Asplenium platyneuron</i>	Aspleniaceae	
Fern, Bluntlobe Woodsia	<i>Woodsia obtusa</i>	Dryopteridaceae	
Fern, Bog	<i>Thelypteris simulata</i> [+]	Thelypteridaceae	
Fern, Bracken, Western	<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i>	Dennstaedtiaceae	
Fern, Christmas	<i>Polystichum acrostichoides</i>	Dryopteridaceae	
Fern, Cinnamon	<i>Osmunda cinnamomea</i>	Osmundaceae	
Fern, Crested	<i>Dryopteris cristata</i> [+]	Dryopteridaceae	
Fern, Cutleaf Grape	<i>Botrychium dissectum</i>	Ophioglossaceae	
Fern, Eastern Marsh	<i>Thelypteris palustris</i>	Thelypteridaceae	
Fern, Hay-scented, Eastern	<i>Dennstaedtia punctilobula</i>	Dennstaedtiaceae	
Fern, Intermediate Wood	<i>Dryopteris intermedia</i>	Dryopteridaceae	
Fern, Interrupted	<i>Osmunda claytoniana</i>	Osmundaceae	
Fern, Lady	<i>Athyrium filix-femina</i>	Dryopteridaceae	
Fern, Marginal Wood	<i>Dryopteris marginalis</i>	Dryopteridaceae	
Fern, Netted Chain	<i>Woodwardia areolata</i>	Blechnaceae	
Fern, New York	<i>Thelypteris noveboracensis</i>	Thelypteridaceae	
Fern, Ostrich	<i>Matteuccia struthiopteris</i>	Dryopteridaceae	
Fern, Rattlesnake	<i>Botrychium virginianum</i>	Ophioglossaceae	
Fern, Royal	<i>Osmunda regalis</i>	Osmundaceae	
Fern, Sensitive	<i>Onoclea sensibilis</i>	Dryopteridaceae	
Fern, Spinulose Wood	<i>Dryopteris carthusiana</i>	Dryopteridaceae	
Fern, Upland Brittle Bladder	<i>Cystopteris tenuis</i>	Dryopteridaceae	
Fern, Virginia Chain	<i>Woodwardia virginica</i>	Blechnaceae	
Fern, Carolina Mosquitofern	<i>Azolla caroliniana</i> [+]	Azollaceae	G5, S2
Fescue, Meadow	<i>Schedonorus pratensis</i> (<i>Festuca pratensis</i>)	Poaceae	
Fescue, Nodding	<i>Festuca subverticillata</i> (<i>Festuca obtusa</i>)	Poaceae	
Fescue, Rat-tail	<i>Vulpia myuros</i> var. <i>myuros</i> *	Poaceae	
Fescue, Red	<i>Festuca rubra</i>	Poaceae	
Fescue, Sheep	<i>Festuca ovina</i>	Poaceae	
Fescue, Tall	<i>Schedonorus phoenix</i> (<i>Festuca elatior</i>) *	Poaceae	
Figwort, Lanceleaf	<i>Scrophularia lanceolata</i> [+]	Scrophulariaceae	
Fimbristylis, Slender	<i>Fimbristylis autumnalis</i>	Cyperaceae	
Flatsedge, Asian	<i>Cyperus microiria</i> *	Cyperaceae	
Flatsedge, Bearded	<i>Cyperus squarrosus</i>	Cyperaceae	
Flatsedge, Chufa	<i>Cyperus esculentus</i>	Cyperaceae	
Flatsedge, Fragrant	<i>Cyperus odoratus</i>	Cyperaceae	
Flatsedge, Globe	<i>Cyperus echinatus</i>	Cyperaceae	
Flatsedge, Great Plains	<i>Cyperus lupulinus</i>	Cyperaceae	
Flatsedge, Many-flowered	<i>Cyperus lancastricensis</i>	Cyperaceae	
Flatsedge, Redroot	<i>Cyperus erythrorhizos</i>	Cyperaceae	
Flatsedge, Reflexed	<i>Cyperus retrofractus</i>	Cyperaceae	SH, E
Flatsedge, Slender	<i>Cyperus bipartitus</i>	Cyperaceae	
Flatsedge, Strawcolored	<i>Cyperus strigosus</i>	Cyperaceae	
Flatsedge, Toothed	<i>Cyperus dentatus</i>	Cyperaceae	
Flatsedge, Umbrella	<i>Cyperus diandrus</i>	Cyperaceae	
Flatsedge, Yellow	<i>Cyperus flavescens</i>	Cyperaceae	
Fleabane, Eastern Daisy	<i>Erigeron annuus</i>	Asteraceae	
Fleabane, Philadelphia	<i>Erigeron philadelphicus</i>	Asteraceae	
Fleabane, Prairie	<i>Erigeron strigosus</i>	Asteraceae	
Floatingheart, Little	<i>Nymphoides cordata</i> [+]	Menyanthaceae	G5, S3
Flower of an Hour	<i>Hibiscus trionum</i> *	Malvaceae	
Forget-me-not, Bay	<i>Myosotis laxa</i>	Boraginaceae	

Forget-me-not, Field	<i>Myosotis arvensis</i> *	Boraginaceae
Four O'Clock, Heartleaf	<i>Mirabilis nyctaginea</i>	Nyctaginaceae
Foxglove, Purple False	<i>Agalinus purpurea</i>	Scrophulariaceae
Foxtail, Meadow	<i>Alopecurus pratensis</i> *	Poaceae
Foxtail, Yellow	<i>Setaria pumila</i> *	Poaceae
Frostweed, Longbranch	<i>Helianthemum canadense</i> [+]	Cistaceae
Fumewort, Yellow	<i>Corydalis flavula</i>	Fumariaceae
Galinsoga, Hairy	<i>Galinsoga quadriradiata</i> *	Asteraceae
Gall of the Earth	<i>Prenanthes trifoliolata</i>	Asteraceae
Garlic, Meadow	<i>Allium canadense</i>	Liliaceae
Garlic, Wild	<i>Allium vineale</i> *	Liliaceae
Geranium, Carolina	<i>Geranium carolinianum</i>	Geraniaceae
Geranium, Spotted	<i>Geranium maculatum</i>	Geraniaceae
Germander, Canada	<i>Teucrium canadense</i>	Lamiaceae
Ginger, Wild	<i>Asarum canadense</i>	Aristolochiaceae
Golden Club	<i>Orontium aquaticum</i>	Araceae
Goldenrain Tree	<i>Koeleruteria paniculata</i> *	Sapindaceae
Goldenrod, Canada	<i>Solidago canadensis</i>	Asteraceae
Goldenrod, Early	<i>Solidago juncea</i>	Asteraceae
Goldenrod, flat-top	<i>Euthamia graminifolia</i>	Asteraceae
Goldenrod, Giant	<i>Solidago gigantea</i> .	Asteraceae
Goldenrod, Seaside	<i>Solidago sempervirens</i>	Asteraceae
Goldenrod, Tall	<i>Solidago canadensis</i> var. <i>scabra</i> (<i>S. altissima</i>)	Asteraceae
Goldenrod, Wreath	<i>Solidago caesia</i>	Asteraceae
Goldenrod, Wrinkleleaf	<i>Solidago rugosa</i>	Asteraceae
Goosefoot, Clammy	<i>Chenopodium pumilio</i>	Chenopodiaceae
Goosegrass, Indian	<i>Eleusine indica</i> *	Poaceae
Grape, Fox	<i>Vitis labrusca</i>	Vitaceae
Grape, Frost	<i>Vitis vulpina</i>	Vitaceae
Grape, Riverbank	<i>Vitis riparia</i>	Vitaceae
Grape, Summer	<i>Vitis aestivalis</i>	Vitaceae
Green Dragon	<i>Arisaema dracontium</i>	Araceae
Greenbrier, Roundleaf	<i>Smilax rotundifolia</i>	Smilacaceae
Groundcherry, Clammy	<i>Physalis heterophylla</i>	Solanaceae
Groundcherry, Longleaf	<i>Physalis longifolia</i> (<i>Physalis subglabrata</i>)	Solanaceae
Groundnut	<i>Apios americana</i>	Fabaceae
Groundsel, Common	<i>Senecio vulgaris</i> *	Asteraceae
Gypsywort	<i>Lycopus europaeus</i> *	Lamiaceae
Hackberry, Common	<i>Celtis occidentalis</i>	Ulmaceae
Hairgrass, Wavy	<i>Deschampsia flexuosa</i> .	Poaceae
Hairsedge, Dense	<i>Bulbosyllis capillaris</i>	Cyperaceae
Harvestlice	<i>Agrimonia parviflora</i>	Rosaceae
Hawksbeard, Narrowleaf	<i>Crepis tectorum</i> *	Asteraceae
Hawkweed, Hairy	<i>Hieracium gronovii</i>	Asteraceae
Hawkweed, Meadow	<i>Hieracium caespitosum</i> *	Asteraceae
Hawkweed, Tall	<i>Hieracium piloselloides</i> *	Asteraceae
Hawthorn, cockspur	<i>Crataegus crus-galli sensu lato</i>	Rosaceae
Hawthorn, Copenhagen	<i>Crataegus intricata sensu lato</i> .	Rosaceae
Hazelnut, American	<i>Corylus americana</i>	Betulaceae
Hedgehyssop, Clammy	<i>Gratiola neglecta</i>	Scrophulariaceae
Hedgemustard	<i>Sisymbrium officinale</i> *	Brassicaceae
Hedgenettle, Marsh	<i>Stachys paustris</i>	Lamiaceae
Hedgenettle, Smooth	<i>Stachys tenuifolia</i> var. <i>hispida</i>	Lamiaceae
Hellaborine, Broadleaf	<i>Epipactis helleborine</i> *	Orchidaceae
Hemlock, Eastern	<i>Tsuga canadensis</i>	Pinaceae
Hempvine, Climbing	<i>Mikania scandens</i>	Asteraceae
Hickory, Bitternut	<i>Carya cordiformis</i>	Juglandaceae

Hickory, Mockernut	<i>Carya alba</i> (<i>Carya tomentosa</i>)	Juglandaceae	
Hickory, Pignut	<i>Carya glabra</i>	Juglandaceae	
Hickory, Shagbark	<i>Carya ovata</i>	Juglandaceae	
Hogpeanut, American	<i>Amphicarpaea bracteata</i>	Fabaceae	
Honesty, Annual	<i>Lunaria annua</i> [+]	Brassicaceae	
Honewort	<i>Cryptotaenia canadensis</i>	Apiaceae	
Honeylocust	<i>Gleditsia triacanthos</i>	Caesalpiniaceae	
Honeysuckle, Fly	<i>Lonicera xylosteum</i> *	Caprifoliaceae	
Honeysuckle, Japanese	<i>Lonicera japonica</i> *	Caprifoliaceae	
Honeysuckle, Morrow's	<i>Lonicera morrowii</i> *	Caprifoliaceae	
Honeysuckle, Trumpet	<i>Lonicera sempervirens</i>	Caprifoliaceae	
Hop, Japanese	<i>Humulus japonicus</i> *	Cannabaceae	
Hoptree, Common	<i>Ptelea trifoliata</i>	Rutaceae	S1, E
Horehound, Taperleaf Water	<i>Lycopus tribellus</i>	Lamiaceae	S2
Horehound, Virginia Water	<i>Lycopus virginicus</i>	Lamiaceae	
Horehound, Water	<i>Lycopus americanus</i>	Lamiaceae	
Hornbeam, American	<i>Carpinus caroliniana</i>	Betulaceae	
Horsenettle, Carolina	<i>Solanum carolinense</i>	Solanaceae	
Horsetail, Field	<i>Equisetum arvense</i>	Equisetaceae	
Horsetail, Scouring Rush	<i>Equisetum hyemale</i> var. <i>affine</i> x <i>laevigatum</i>	Equisetaceae	
Horsetail, Water	<i>Equisetum fluviatile</i>	Equisetaceae	
Horseweed, Canadian	<i>Conyza canadensis</i>	Asteraceae	
Hydrangea, Wild	<i>Hydrangea arborescens</i>	Hydrangeaceae	
Hyssop, Purple Giant	<i>Agastache scrophulariifolia</i>	Lamiaceae	S2
Hyssop, Yellow Giant	<i>Agastache nepetoides</i>	Lamiaceae	S2
Indian Pipe	<i>Monotropa uniflora</i>	Monotropaceae	
Indian Plantain, Pale	<i>Arnoglossum atriplicifolia</i> (<i>Cacalia atriplicifolia</i>)	Asteraceae	S1, E
Indian-tobacco	<i>Lobelia inflata</i>	Campanulaceae	
Indiangrass	<i>Sorghastrum nutans</i>	Poaceae	
Indianhemp	<i>Apocynum cannabinum</i>	Apocynaceae	
Iris, Paleyellow	<i>Iris pseudoacorus</i> *	Iridaceae	
Ironweed, New York	<i>Vernonia noveboracensis</i>	Asteraceae	
Ivy, English	<i>Hedera helix</i> *	Araliaceae	
Ivy, Ground	<i>Glechoma hederacea</i> *	Lamiaceae	
Ivy, Kenilworth	<i>Cymbalaria muralis</i> * [+]	Scrophulariaceae	
Jack-in-the-Pulpit	<i>Arisaema triphyllum</i>	Araceae	
Jewelweed	<i>Impatiens capensis</i>	Balsaminaceae	
Jimsonweed	<i>Datura stramonium</i>	Solanaceae	
Joe Pye Weed, Coastal Plain	<i>Eupatoriadelphus dubius</i> (<i>Eupatorium dubium</i> Willd. ex Poir.)	Asteraceae	
Joe Pye Weed, Spotted	<i>Eupatoriadelphus maculatus</i> (<i>Eupatorium maculatum</i>)	Asteraceae	
Joe Pye Weed, Sweetscented	<i>Eupatorium purpureum</i>	Asteraceae	
Jointweed, Coastal	<i>Polygonella articulata</i>	Polygonaceae	
Jumpseed	<i>Polygonum virginianum</i>	Polygonaceae	
Knapweed, Spotted	<i>Centaurea stoebe</i> (<i>Centaurea maculosa</i>)*	Asteraceae	
Knotgrass, German	<i>Scleranthus annuus</i> *	Caryophyllaceae	
Knotweed, Japanese	<i>Polygonum cuspidatum</i> *	Polygonaceae	
Knotweed, Marshpepper	<i>Polygonum hydropiper</i> *	Polygonaceae	
Knotweed, Prostrate	<i>Polygonum aviculare</i> *	Polygonaceae	
Lace Grass	<i>Eragrostis capillaris</i>	Poaceae	
Lady's Thumb, Oriental	<i>Polygonum caespitosum</i> *	Polygonaceae	
Lady's Tresses, Nodding	<i>Spiranthes cernua</i>	Orchidaceae	
Ladythumb, Spotted	<i>Polygonum persicaria</i> *	Polygonaceae	
Lambsquarters	<i>Chenopodium album</i> *	Chenopodiaceae	
Laurel, Great	<i>Rhododendron maximum</i>	Ericaceae	
Laurel, Mountain	<i>Kalmia latifolia</i>	Ericaceae	

Lespedeza, Roundhead	<i>Lespedeza capitata</i>	Fabaceae	
Lespedeza, Sericea	<i>Lespedeza cuneata</i> *	Fabaceae	
Lespedeza, Shrubby	<i>Lespedeza frutescens</i> (<i>Lespedeza intermedia</i>)	Fabaceae	
Lespedeza, Violet	<i>Lespedeza violacea</i>	Fabaceae	
Lettuce, Canada	<i>Lactuca canadensis</i>	Asteraceae	
Lettuce, Prickly	<i>Lactuca serriola</i> *	Asteraceae	
Lettuce, Tall Blue	<i>Lactuca biennis</i>	Asteraceae	
Lettuce, Woodland	<i>Lactuca floridiana</i> [+]	Asteraceae	
Lily of the Valley, False	<i>Maianthemum racemosum</i> (<i>Smilacina racemosa</i>)	Liliaceae	
Lily-of-the-Valley, European	<i>Convallaria majalis</i> *	Liliaceae	
Lily, Canada	<i>Lilium canadense</i>	Liliaceae	
Lily, Turk's-cap	<i>Lilium superbum</i>	Liliaceae	
Lizard's Tail	<i>Saururus cernuus</i>	Saururaceae	
Lobelia, Great Blue	<i>Lobelia siphilitica</i>	Campanulaceae	
Locust, Black	<i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i>	Fabaceae	
Loosestrife, Earth	<i>Lysimachia terrestris</i>	Primulaceae	
Loosestrife, Fringed	<i>Lysimachia ciliata</i> .	Primulaceae	
Loosestrife, Purple	<i>Lythrum salicaria</i> *	Lythraceae	
Loosestrife, Swamp	<i>Decodon verticillatus</i> (Lythraceae	
Loosestrife, Whorled Yellow	<i>Lysimachia quadrifolia</i>	Primulaceae	
Loosestrife, Winged	<i>Lythrum alatum</i>	Lythraceae	
Lotus, American	<i>Nelumbo lutea</i> (herbarium record only)	Nelumbonaceae	S1, E
Love-grass, Indian	<i>Eragrostis pilosa</i> *	Poaceae	
Love-grass, Purple	<i>Eragrostis spectabilis</i>	Poaceae	
Lovegrass, Little	<i>Eragrostis minor</i>	Poaceae	
Lovegrass, Teal	<i>Eragrostis hypnoides</i>	Poaceae	
Lovegrass, Tufted	<i>Eragrostis pectinacea</i>	Poaceae	
Lovegrass, Weeping	<i>Eragrostis curvula</i> *	Poaceae	
Maleberry	<i>Lyonia ligustrina</i> [+]	Ericaceae	
Mallow, Common	<i>Malva neglecta</i> .*	Malvaceae	
Man of the Earth	<i>Ipomoea pandurata</i>	Convolvulaceae	
Mannagrass, Atlantic	<i>Glyceria obtusa</i>	Poaceae	
Mannagrass, Floating	<i>Glyceria septentrionalis</i>	Poaceae	
Mannagrass, Fowl	<i>Glyceria striata</i>	Poaceae	
Mannagrass, Melic	<i>Glyceria melicaria</i>	Poaceae	
Mannagrass, Pale False	<i>Torreyochloa pallida</i>	Poaceae	
Mannagrass, Rattlesnake	<i>Glyceria canadensis</i>	Poaceae	
Maple Field	<i>Acer canpestre</i> * [+]	Aceraceae	
Maple, Japanese	<i>Acer palmatum</i> *	Aceraceae	
Maple, Norway	<i>Acer platanoides</i> *	Aceraceae	
Maple, Red	<i>Acer rubrum</i>	Aceraceae	
Maple, Silver	<i>Acer saccharinum</i>	Aceraceae	
Maple, Sugar	<i>Acer saccharum</i>	Aceraceae	
Maple, Sycamore	<i>Acer pseudoplatanus</i> *	Aceraceae	
Marsh Marigold, Yellow	<i>Caltha palustris</i>	Ranunculaceae	
Matrimony Vine	<i>Lycium barbarum</i> *	Solanaceae	
Mayapple	<i>Podophyllum peltatum</i> .	Berberidaceae	
Mayflower, Canada	<i>Maianthemum canadense</i>	Liliaceae	
Mazus, Japanese	<i>Mazus pumilus</i> *	Scrophulariaceae	
Meadow-rue, Tall	<i>Thalictrum pubescens</i>	Ranunculaceae	
Meadowbeauty, Virginia	<i>Rhexia virginica</i>	Melastomataceae	
Meadowsweet, White	<i>Spiraea alba</i> var. <i>latifolia</i> (<i>Spiraea latifolia</i>)	Rosaceae	
Medick, Black	<i>Medicago lupulina</i> *	Fabaceae	
Melicgrass, Twoflower	<i>Melica mutica</i>	Poaceae	
Mermaidweed, False	<i>Floerkea proserpinacoides</i>	Limnanthaceae	
Mermaidweed, Marsh	<i>Proserpinaca palustris</i>	Haloragaceae	
Mexican Tea	<i>Chenopodium ambrosioides</i> *	Chenopodiaceae	

Milkweed, Common	<i>Asclepias syriaca</i>	Asclepiadaceae	
Milkweed, Swamp	<i>Asclepias incarnata</i>	Asclepiadaceae	
Mimosa	<i>Albizia julibrissin</i> *	Fabaceae (Mimosaceae)	
Mint, Wild	<i>Mentha arvensis</i>	Lamiaceae	
Moccasin Flower	<i>Cypripedium acaule</i>	Orchidaceae	
Moleplant	<i>Euphorbia lathyris</i> [+]	Euphorbiaceae	
Monkeyflower, Allegheny	<i>Mimulus ringens</i>	Scrophulariaceae	
Monkeyflower, Sharpwing	<i>Mimulus alatus</i>	Scrophulariaceae	S3
Moonseed, Common	<i>Menispermum canadense</i>	Menispermaceae	
Morning Glory, Ivyleaf	<i>Ipomoea hederacea</i>	Convolvulaceae	
Motherwort, Common	<i>Leonurus cardiaca</i> *	Lamiaceae	
Mountainmint, Narrowleaf	<i>Pycnanthemum tenuifolium</i>	Lamiaceae	
Mountainmint, Virginia	<i>Pycnanthemum virginianum</i>	Lamiaceae	
Mountainmint, Whorled	<i>Pycnanthemum verticillatum</i>	Lamiaceae	
Mudmidgit, Florida	<i>Wolffiella gladiata</i>	Lemnaceae	S1
Mudplantain, Bouquet	<i>Heteranthera multiflora</i>	Pontederiaceae	S3
Mudplantain, Kidneyleaf	<i>Heteranthera reniformis</i>	Pontederiaceae	
Mugwort	<i>Artemisia vulgaris</i> *	Asteraceae	
Mulberry, Paper	<i>Broussonetia papyrifera</i> *	Moraceae	
Mulberry, Red	<i>Morus rubra</i>	Moraceae	
Mulberry, White	<i>Morus alba</i> *	Moraceae	
Mullein, Common	<i>Verbascum thapsus</i> *	Scrophulariaceae	
Mullein, Moth	<i>Verbascum blattaria</i> *	Scrophulariaceae	
Mullein, White	<i>Verbascum lychnitis</i> *	Scrophulariaceae	
Mustard, Black	<i>Brassica nigra</i> *	Brassicaceae	
Mustard, Garlic	<i>Alliaria petiolata</i> *	Brassicaceae	
Nailwort, Smooth Forked	<i>Paronychia fastigiata</i>	Caryophyllaceae	
Neckweed	<i>Veronica peregrina</i>	Scrophulariaceae	
Nettle, False Smallspike	<i>Boehmeria cylindrica</i>	Urticaceae	
Nettle, Stinging	<i>Urtica dioica</i> ssp. <i>gracilis</i>	Urticaceae	
Nightshade, Black	<i>Solanum nigrum</i>	Solanaceae	
Nightshade, Climbing	<i>Solanum dulcamara</i> *	Solanaceae	
Nimblewill	<i>Muhlenbergia schreberi</i>	Poaceae	
Ninebark, Common	<i>Physocarpus opulifolius</i>	Rosaceae	
Oak, Basket	<i>Quercus michauxii</i>	Fagaceae	S3
Oak, Black	<i>Quercus velutina</i>	Fagaceae	
Oak, Blackjack	<i>Quercus marilandica</i>	Fagaceae	
Oak, Chestnut	<i>Quercus prinus</i> (<i>Quercus montana</i>)	Fagaceae	
Oak, Chinkapin	<i>Quercus muhlenbergii</i>	Fagaceae	
Oak, Northern Red	<i>Quercus rubra</i>	Fagaceae	
Oak, Pin	<i>Quercus palustris</i>	Fagaceae	
Oak, Post	<i>Quercus stellata</i>	Fagaceae	
Oak, Swamp White	<i>Quercus bicolor</i>	Fagaceae	
Oak, White	<i>Quercus alba</i>	Fagaceae	
Oak, Willow	<i>Quercus phellos</i>	Fagaceae	
Oatgrass, Poverty	<i>Danthonia spicata</i>	Poaceae	
Orache, Triangle	<i>Atriplex prostrata</i>	Chenopodiaceae	
Orange, Mock	<i>Philadelphus coronarius</i> *	Hydrangeaceae	
Orangegrass	<i>Hypericum gentianoides</i>	Clusiaceae	
Orchardgrass	<i>Dactylis glomerata</i> *	Poaceae	
Orchid, Crane-fly	<i>Tipularia discolor</i> [+]	Orchidaceae	G4/G5, S3
Orchid, Green Fringed	<i>Platanthera lacera</i>	Orchidaceae	
Osage Orange	<i>Malcura pomifera</i>	Moraceae	
Pachysandra	<i>Pachysandra terminalis</i> *	Buxaceae	
Panicgrass	<i>Panicum dichotomum</i>	Poaceae	
Panicgrass, Beaked	<i>Panicum anceps</i>	Poaceae	
Panicgrass, Fall	<i>Panicum dichotomiflorum</i>	Poaceae	

Panicgrass, Redtop	<i>Panicum rigidulum</i> var. <i>elongatum</i> (<i>Panicum stipidatum</i>)	Poaceae	
Panicgrass, Variable	<i>Dichanthelium commutatum</i> (<i>Panicum commutatum</i>)	Poaceae	
Panicgrass, Warty	<i>Panicum verrucosum</i>	Poaceae	
Pansy, European Field	<i>Viola arvensis</i> *	Violaceae	
Pansy, Field	<i>Viola bicolor</i> (<i>Viola rafinesquii</i>)	Violaceae	
Parsnip, Common Cow-	<i>Heracleum lanatum</i>	Apiaceae	
Parsnip, Wild	<i>Pastinaca sativa</i> *	Apiaceae	
Partridge Berry	<i>Mitchella repens</i>	Rubiaceae	
Partridge Pea	<i>Chamaecrista fasciculata</i>	Caesalpinaceae	
Partridge Pea, Sensitive	<i>Chamaecrista nictitans</i>	Caesalpinaceae	
Paspalum, Field	<i>Paspalum laeve</i>	Poaceae	
Paspalum, Thin	<i>Paspalum setaceum</i> var. <i>muhlenbergii</i>	Poaceae	
Pawpaw	<i>Asimina trilobata</i> [+]	Annonaceae	G5, S1
Pea, Perennial	<i>Lathyrus latifolius</i> L.*	Fabaceae	
Pear, Common	<i>Pyrus communis</i> *	Rosaceae	
Pearwort, Birdeye	<i>Sagina procumbens</i>	Caryophyllaceae	
Pearwort, Japanese	<i>Sagina japonica</i> *	Caryophyllaceae	
Pennycress, Field	<i>Thlaspi arvense</i> *	Brassicaceae	
Pennyroyal, American False	<i>Hedeoma pulegioides</i>	Lamiaceae	
Pennywort, Lawn Marsh-	<i>Hydrocotyle sibthorpioides</i> .*	Apiaceae	
Peppervine, Amur	<i>Ampelopsis brevipedunculata</i> *	Vitaceae	
Pepperweed, Virginia	<i>Lepidium virginicum</i>	Brassicaceae	
Periwinkle, common	<i>Vinca minor</i> *	Apocynaceae	
Persimmon	<i>Diospyros virginiana</i>	Ebenaceae	
Phlox, Fall	<i>Phlox paniculata</i>	Polemoniaceae	
Pickeralweed	<i>Pontederia cordata</i>	Pontederiaceae	
Pigweed, Winged	* <i>Cycloloma atriplicifolium</i>	Chenopodiaceae	
Pimpernel, Scarlet	<i>Anagallis arvensis</i> *	Primulaceae	
Pine, Pitch	<i>Pinus rigida</i>	Pinaceae	
Pine, White	<i>Pinus strobus</i>	Pinaceae	
Pink, Deptford	<i>Dianthus armeria</i> *	Caryophyllaceae	
Pinweed, Hairy	<i>Lechea mucronata</i>	Cistaceae	
Pipewort, Estuary	<i>Eriocaulon parkeri</i> (herbarium only).	Eriocaulaceae	S2
Plantain-lily	<i>Hosta</i> sp. (probably <i>H. ventricosa</i>) *	Liliaceae	
Plantain, Blackseed	<i>Plantago rugelii</i>	Plantaginaceae	
Plantain, Common	<i>Plantago major</i> *	Plantaginaceae	
Plantain, Largebracted	<i>Plantago aristata</i>	Plantaginaceae	
Plantain, Narrowleaf	<i>Plantago lanceolata</i> *	Plantaginaceae	
Poison Ivy	<i>Toxicodendron radicans</i>	Anacardiaceae	
Pokeweed, American	<i>Phytolacca americana</i>	Phytolaccaceae	
Pond Lily, Yellow	<i>Nuphar lutea</i>	Nymphaeaceae	
Pondweed Ribbonleaf	<i>Potamogeton epihydrus</i>	Potamogetonaceae	
Pondweed, Curly	<i>Potamogeton crispus</i> *	Potamogetonaceae	
Pondweed, Horned	<i>Zannichellia palustris</i>	Zannichelliaceae	
Pondweed, Sago	<i>Stuckenia pectinata</i> (<i>Potamogeton pectinatus</i>)	Potamogetonaceae	
Pondweed, Small	<i>Potamogeton pusillus</i>	Potamogetonaceae	
Pondweed, Waterthread	<i>Potamogeton diversifolius</i>	Potamogetonaceae	
Poplar, Balsam	<i>Populus balsamifera</i> .	Salicaceae	
Poplar, Lombardy	<i>Populus nigra</i> *	Salicaceae	
Primrose-willow, Floating	<i>Ludwigia peploides</i>	Onagraceae	
Prince's Feather	<i>Polygonum orientale</i> *	Polygonaceae	
Prince's Pine, Striped	<i>Chimaphila maculata</i>	Pyrolaceae	
Princesstree	<i>Paulownia tomentosa</i> *	Bignoniaceae	
Privet, Border	<i>Ligustrum obtusifolium</i> *	Oleaceae	
Privet, European	<i>Ligustrum vulgare</i> *	Oleaceae	

Purpletop	<i>Tridens flavus</i>	Poaceae	
Purslane	<i>Portulaca oleracea</i>	Portulacaceae	
Pussytoes, Plantain-leaved	<i>Antennaria plantaginifolia</i>	Asteraceae	
Quackgrass	<i>Elymus repens (Elytrigia repens) *</i>	Poaceae	
Quillwort, Shore	<i>Isoetes riparia</i>	Isoetaceae	S3
Ragweed, Annual	<i>Ambrosia artemisiifolia</i>	Asteraceae	
Ragweed, Great	<i>Ambrosia trifida</i>	Asteraceae	
Ragwort, Golden	<i>Packera aurea (Senecio aureus)</i>	Asteraceae	
Ramp	<i>Allium tricoccum</i> [+]	Liliaceae	
Raspberry, Black	<i>Rubus occidentalis</i>	Rosaceae	
Raspberry, Purpleflowering	<i>Rubus odoratus</i>	Rosaceae	
Raspberry, Wine	<i>Rubus phoenicolasius *</i>	Rosaceae	
Rattlebox, Arrowhead	<i>Crotalaria sagittalis</i>	Fabaceae	
Rattlesnakeweed	<i>Hieracium venosum</i>	Asteraceae	
Redstar	<i>Ipomoea coccinia</i> [+]	Convolvulaceae	
Redtop	<i>Agrostis gigantea *</i>	Poaceae	
Reed, Common	<i>Phragmites australis</i>	Poaceae	
Richweed	<i>Collinsonia canadensis</i>	Lamiaceae	
Rockcress, Smooth	<i>Arabis laevigata</i>	Brassicaceae	
Rose, Multiflora	<i>Rosa multiflora *</i>	Rosaceae	
Rose, Scotch	<i>Rosa spinosissima *</i>	Rosaceae	
Rose, Swamp	<i>Rosa palustris</i>	Rosaceae	
Rose, Virginia	<i>Rosa virginiana</i> [+]	Rosaceae	
Rosemallow, Crimoneyed	<i>Hibiscus moscheutos</i>	Malvaceae	
Rosette Grass, Broadleaf	<i>Dichanthelium latifolium (Panicum latifolium)</i>	Poaceae	
Rosette Grass, Hemlock	<i>Dichanthelium sabulorum var. thinium (Panicum columbianum)</i>	Poaceae	
Rosette Grass, Tapered	<i>Dichanthelium acuminatum var. acuminatum (Panicum acuminatum)</i>	Poaceae	
Rush, Common	<i>Juncus effusus</i>	Juncaceae	
Rush, Forked	<i>Juncus dichotomus</i>	Juncaceae	
Rush, Lopsided	<i>Juncus secundus</i>	Juncaceae	
Rush, Narrowpanicle	<i>Juncus brevicaudatus</i>	Juncaceae	S2
Rush, Poverty	<i>Juncus tenuis</i>	Juncaceae	
Rush, Tapertip	<i>Juncus acuminatus</i>	Juncaceae	
Rush, Toad	<i>Juncus bufonius</i>	Juncaceae	
Rush, Torrey's	<i>Juncus torreyi</i>	Juncaceae	S1
Russian Olive	<i>Elaeagnus angustifolia*</i> [+]	Elaeagnaceae	
Ryegrass, Italian	<i>Lolium perenne</i> spp. <i>multiflorum (Lolium multiflorum)*</i>	Poaceae	
Ryegrass, Perennial	<i>Lolium perenne *</i>	Poaceae	
Sage, Lyreleaf	<i>Salvia lyrata</i>	Lamiaceae	
Sagewort, Sweet	<i>Artemisia annua *</i>	Asteraceae	
Saint Johnswort, Common	<i>Hypericum perforatum *</i>	Clusiaceae	
Saint Johnswort, Dwarf	<i>Hypericum mutilum</i>	Clusiaceae	
Saint Johnswort, Spotted	<i>Hypericum punctatum</i>	Clusiaceae	
Saint Johnswort, Virginia Marsh	<i>Triadenum virginicum</i>	Clusiaceae	
Salsify, Yellow	<i>Tragopogon dubius. *</i>	Asteraceae	
Sandbur	<i>Cenchrus tribuloides *</i>	Poaceae	
Sandmat, Spotted	<i>Chamaesyce maculata</i>	Euphorbiaceae	
Sandwort, Thymeleaf	<i>Arenaria serpyllifolia *</i>	Caryophyllaceae	
Sarsaparilla, Wild	<i>Aralia nudicaulis</i>	Araliaceae	
Sassafras	<i>Sassafras albidum</i>	Lauraceae	
Scaldweed	<i>Cuscuta gronovii</i>	Cuscutaceae	
Scorpionweed, Blue	<i>Myosotis stricta *</i>	Boraginaceae	
Screwstem, Twining	<i>Bartonia paniculata</i>	Gentianaceae	
Screwstem, Yellow	<i>Bartonia virginica</i>	Gentianaceae	
Sedge Fescue	<i>Carex festucacea</i>	Cyperaceae	

Sedge, Awlfruit	<i>Carex stipata</i>	Cyperaceae	
Sedge, Blunt Broom	<i>Carex tribuloides</i>	Cyperaceae	
Sedge, Bottlebrush	<i>Carex hystericina</i>	Cyperaceae	
Sedge, Broad Looseflower	<i>Carex laxiflora</i> (= <i>Carex laxiculmis</i>)	Cyperaceae	
Sedge, Broom	<i>Carex scoparia</i>	Cyperaceae	
Sedge, Carolina	<i>Carex caroliniana</i>	Cyperaceae	
Sedge, Crested	<i>Carex cristatella</i>	Cyperaceae	
Sedge, Davis'	<i>Carex davisii</i>	Cyperaceae	
Sedge, Dioecious	<i>Carex sterilis</i>	Cyperaceae	S2
Sedge, Eastern Narrowleaf	<i>Carex amphibola</i>	Cyperaceae	
Sedge, Eastern Star	<i>Carex radiata</i>	Cyperaceae	
Sedge, Eastern Straw	<i>Carex straminea</i>	Cyperaceae	
Sedge, Eastern Woodland	<i>Carex blanda</i>	Cyperaceae	
Sedge, Fox	<i>Carex vulpinoidea</i>	Cyperaceae	
Sedge, Frank's	<i>Carex frankii</i>	Cyperaceae	S3
Sedge, Fringed	<i>Carex crinita</i>	Cyperaceae	
Sedge, Gray's	<i>Carex grayi</i>	Cyperaceae	
Sedge, Greater Bladder	<i>Carex intumescens</i>	Cyperaceae	
Sedge, Greater Straw	<i>Carex normalis</i>	Cyperaceae	
Sedge, Hairy	<i>Carex lacustris</i>	Cyperaceae	
Sedge, Hairyfruit	<i>Carex trichocarpa</i>	Cyperaceae	
Sedge, Hay	<i>Carex argyrantha</i>	Cyperaceae	
Sedge, Hop	<i>Carex lupulina</i>	Cyperaceae	
Sedge, Inland	<i>Carex interior</i>	Cyperaceae	
Sedge, Limestone Meadow	<i>Carex granularis</i>	Cyperaceae	
Sedge, Longhair	<i>Carex comosa</i>	Cyperaceae	
Sedge, Necklace	<i>Carex projecta</i>	Cyperaceae	
Sedge, Nodding	<i>Carex gynandra</i>	Cyperaceae	
Sedge, Oval-leaf	<i>Carex cephalophora</i>	Cyperaceae	
Sedge, Pennsylvania	<i>Carex pennsylvanica</i>	Cyperaceae	
Sedge, Rosy	<i>Carex rosea</i> S	Cyperaceae	
Sedge, Sallow	<i>Carex lurida</i>	Cyperaceae	
Sedge, Shortbeak	<i>Carex brevior</i>	Cyperaceae	
Sedge, Silvery	<i>Carex canescens</i>	Cyperaceae	
Sedge, Smoothheath	<i>Carex laevivaginata</i>	Cyperaceae	
Sedge, Spreading	<i>Carex laxiculmis</i>	Cyperaceae	
Sedge, Squarrose	<i>Carex squarrosa</i>	Cyperaceae	
Sedge, Swan's	<i>Carex swanii</i>	Cyperaceae	
Sedge, Thicket	<i>Carex abscondita</i>	Cyperaceae	
Sedge, Threeseed	<i>Carex trisperma</i>	Cyperaceae	
Sedge, Threeway	<i>Dulichium arundinaceum</i>	Cyperaceae	
Sedge, Troublesome	<i>Carex molesta</i>	Cyperaceae	
Sedge, Upright	<i>Carex stricta</i>	Cyperaceae	
Sedge, White Edge	<i>Carex debilis</i>	Cyperaceae	
Sedge, Woolly	<i>Carex pellita</i>	Cyperaceae	
Sedge, Yellowfruit	<i>Carex annectans</i>	Cyperaceae	
Seedbox	<i>Ludwigia alternifolia</i>	Onagraceae	
Seedbox, Marsh	<i>Ludwigia palustris</i>	Onagraceae	
Selfheal, Common	<i>Prunella vulgaris</i> *	Lamiaceae	
Senna, American	<i>Senna hebecarpa</i>	Caesalpiniaceae	
Serviceberry, Canadian	<i>Amelanchier canadensis</i> [+]	Rosaceae	
Serviceberry, Common	<i>Amelanchier arborea</i>	Rosaceae	
Sheep Sorrel, Common	<i>Rumex acetosella</i> *	Polygonaceae	
Shepherd's Purse	<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i> *	Brassicaceae	
Silvergrass	<i>Miscanthus sinensis</i> *	Poaceae	
Skullcap, Blue	<i>Scutellaria lateriflora</i>	Lamiaceae	
Skullcap, Hyssop	<i>Scutellaria galericulata</i> (<i>Scutellaria integrifolia</i>)	Lamiaceae	

Skunk Cabbage	<i>Symplocarpus foetidus</i>	Araceae	
Smartweed, Bog	<i>Polygonum setaceum</i>	Polygonaceae	S2
Smartweed, Carey's	<i>Polygonum careyi</i>	Polygonaceae	
Smartweed, Curlytop	<i>Polygonum lapathifolium</i>	Polygonaceae	
Smartweed, Dotted	<i>Polygonum punctatum</i>	Polygonaceae	
Smartweed, Pennsylvania	<i>Polygonum pennsylvanicum</i>	Polygonaceae	
Smartweed, Swamp	<i>Polygonum hydropiperoides</i>	Polygonaceae	
Smartweed, Water	<i>Polygonum amphibium</i>	Polygonaceae	
Snakecotton, Slender	<i>Froelichia gracilis</i> *	Amaranthaceae	
Snakeroot, Lesser	<i>Ageratina aromatica (Eupatorium aromaticum)</i>	Asteraceae	S1
Snakeroot, White	<i>Ageratina altissima (Eupatorium rugosum)</i>	Asteraceae	
Sneezeweed, Common	<i>Helenium autumnale</i>	Asteraceae	
Solomon Seal, Smooth	<i>Polygonatum biflorum</i>	Liliaceae	
Solomon Seal, Smooth (var.)	<i>Polygonatum biflorum</i> var. <i>commutatum</i>	Liliaceae	
Sowthistle, Spiny	<i>Sonchus asper</i> *	Asteraceae	
Spanish Needles	<i>Bidens bipinnata</i>	Asteraceae	
Speedwell, American	<i>Veronica americana</i>	Scrophulariaceae	
Speedwell, Birdeye	<i>Veronica persica</i>	Scrophulariaceae	
Speedwell, Corn	<i>Veronica arvensis</i> *	Scrophulariaceae	
Speedwell, Ivyleaf	<i>Veronica hederifolia</i> *	Scrophulariaceae	
Speedwell, Longleaf	<i>Veronica longifolia</i> *	Scrophulariaceae	
Speedwell, Water	<i>Veronica anagallis-aquatica</i>	Scrophulariaceae	
Spicebush	<i>Lindera benzoin</i>	Lauraceae	
Spiderwort, Ohio	<i>Tradescantia ohioensis</i>	Commelinaceae	S2
Spiderwort, Virginia	<i>Tradescantia virginiana</i>	Commelinaceae	
Spikemoss, Meadow	<i>Selaginella apoda</i>	Selaginellaceae	
Spikerush, Englemann's	<i>Eleocharis engelmannii</i>	Cyperaceae	
Spikerush, Pasture	<i>Kyllinga gracillima</i> *	Cyperaceae	
Spikerush, Bald	<i>Eleocharis erythropoda</i>	Cyperaceae	
Spikerush, Blunt	<i>Eleocharis obtusa</i>	Cyperaceae	
Spikerush, Common	<i>Eleocharis palustris</i>	Cyperaceae	
Spikerush, Needle	<i>Eleocharis acicularis</i>	Cyperaceae	
Spikerush, Slender	<i>Eleocharis tenuis</i>	Cyperaceae	
Springbeauty, Virginia	<i>Claytonia virginica</i>	Portulacaceae	
Spruce, Norway	<i>Picea abies</i> *	Pinaceae	
Spurge, Flowering	<i>Euphorbia corollata</i>	Euphorbiaceae	S2
Star of Bethlehem	<i>Ornithogalum umbellatum</i> *	Liliaceae	
Starwort, Longleaf	<i>Stellaria longifolia</i>	Caryophyllaceae	
Steeplebush	<i>Spiraea tomentosa</i>	Rosaceae	
Stickseed, Virginia	<i>Hackelia virginiana</i>	Boraginaceae	
Stickywilly	<i>Galium aparine</i>	Rubiaceae	
Stinkgrass	<i>Eragrostis cilianensis</i> *	Poaceae	
Stonecrop, Ditch	<i>Penthorum sedoides</i>	Saxifragaceae	
Stonecrop, Goldmoss	<i>Sedum acre</i> *	Crassulaceae	
Stonecrop, Stringy	<i>Sedum sarmentosum</i> *	Crassulaceae	
Storksbill, Redstem	<i>Erodium cicutarium</i>	Geraniaceae	
Strawberry, Indian	<i>Duchesnea indica</i> *	Rosaceae	
Strawberry, Virginia	<i>Fragaria virginiana</i>	Rosaceae	
Sumac, Poison	<i>Toxicodendron vernix</i> [+]	Anacardiaceae	
Sumac, Smooth	<i>Rhus glabra</i>	Anacardiaceae	
Sumac, Staghorn	<i>Rhus typhina</i>	Anacardiaceae	
Sumac, Winged	<i>Rhus copallina</i>	Anacardiaceae	
Sundew, Roundleaf	<i>Drosera rotundifolia</i> (seed bank samples only)	Droseraceae	
Sunflower, Common	<i>Helianthus annuus</i>	Asteraceae	
Sunflower, Thinleaf	<i>Helianthus decapetalus</i>	Asteraceae	
Swallowwort, Louise's (Black Swallowwort)	<i>Cynanchum louiseae</i> [+]	Asclepiadaceae	

Swamp Doghobble (Leucothoe; Fedderbush)	<i>Eubotrys racemosa</i> [+]	Ericaceae	
Sweet Fern	<i>Comptonia peregrina</i>	Myricaceae	
Sweet-clover, White	<i>Melilotus indica</i> (<i>Melilotus alba</i>) *	Fabaceae	
Sweet-clover, Yellow	<i>Melilotus officinalis</i> *	Fabaceae	
Sweetbay	<i>Magnolia virginiana</i>	Magnoliaceae	
Sweetflag	<i>Acorus calamus</i>	Acoraceae	
Sweetgum	<i>Liquidambar styraciflua</i>	Hamamelidaceae	
Sweetpepperbush, Coastal	<i>Clethra alnifolia</i>	Clethraceae	
Sweetroot, Clayton's	<i>Osmorhiza claytonii</i>	Apiaceae	
Sweetroot, Longstyle	<i>Osmorhiza longistylis</i>	Apiaceae	
Switchgrass	<i>Panicum virgatum</i>	Poaceae	
Sycamore, American	<i>Platanus occidentalis</i>	Platanaceae	
Tearthumb, Arrowleaf	<i>Polygonum sagittatum</i>	Polygonaceae	
Tearthumb, Asiatic (Mile-a-minute Vine)	<i>Polygonum perfoliatum</i> *	Polygonaceae	
Tearthumb, Halberdleaf	<i>Polygonum arifolium</i>	Polygonaceae	
Teasel, Fuller's	<i>Dipsacus fullonum</i> [+]	Dipsacaceae	
Thistle, Bull	<i>Cirsium vulgare</i> *	Asteraceae	
Thistle, Canada	<i>Cirsium arvense</i> *	Asteraceae	
Thistle, Nodding Plumeless	<i>Carduus nutans</i> *	Asteraceae	
Thoroughwort, Hyssopleaf	<i>Eupatorium hyssopifolium</i>	Asteraceae	
Thoroughwort, Tall	<i>Eupatorium altissimum</i>	Asteraceae	S2
Thoroughwort, White	<i>Eupatorium album</i> var. <i>subvenosum</i>	Asteraceae	
Threeawn	<i>Aristida dichotoma</i>	Poaceae	
Threeawn, Arrowfeather	<i>Aristida purpurascens</i>	Poaceae	
Threeawn, Prairie	<i>Aristida oligantha</i>	Poaceae	
Threeseed Mercury, Common	<i>Acalypha rhomboidea</i>	Euphorbiaceae	
Threeseed Mercury, Virginia	<i>Acalypha virginica</i>	Euphorbiaceae	
Threesquare, Common	<i>Schoenoplectus pungens</i> (<i>americanus</i>)	Cyperaceae	
Tickseed, Lanceleaf	<i>Coreopsis lanceolata</i> *	Asteraceae	
Ticktrefoil, Dillenius'	<i>Desmodium glabellum</i>	Fabaceae	
Ticktrefoil, Hoary	<i>Desmodium canescens</i>	Fabaceae	
Ticktrefoil, Panicleleaf	<i>Desmodium paniculatum</i>	Fabaceae	
Ticktrefoil, Showy	<i>Desmodium canadense</i>	Fabaceae	
Timothy	<i>Phleum pratense</i> *	Poaceae	
Toadflax, Canada	<i>Nuttallanthus canadensis</i> (<i>Linaria canadensis</i>)	Scrophulariaceae	
Toothwort, Cutleaf	<i>Cardamine concatenata</i>	Brassicaceae	
Touch-me-not, Pale	<i>Impatiens pallida</i>	Balsaminaceae	
Tree of Heaven	<i>Ailanthus altissima</i> *	Simaroubaceae	
Trefoil, Bird's-foot	<i>Lotus corniculatus</i> *	Fabaceae	
Trumpet Creeper	<i>Campsis radicans</i>	Bignoniaceae	
Trumpetweed	<i>Eupatoriadelphus fistulosus</i> (<i>Eupatorium fistulosum</i>)	Asteraceae	
Tuliptree	<i>Liriodendron tulipifera</i>	Magnoliaceae	
Tumblemustard, Tall	<i>Sisymbrium altissimum</i> *	Brassicaceae	
Turtlehead, White	<i>Chelone glabra</i>	Scrophulariaceae	
Umbrella-tree	<i>Magnolia tripetala</i>	Magnoliaceae	
Velvetgrass, Common	<i>Holcus lanatus</i> *	Poaceae	
Velvetleaf	<i>Abutilon theophrastii</i> *	Malvaceae	
Venus' Looking-glass	<i>Triodanis perfoliata</i>	Campanulaceae	
Vernalgrass, Sweet	<i>Anthoxanthum odoratum</i> *	Poaceae	
Vervain, Swamp	<i>Verbena hastata</i>	Verbenaceae	
Vervain, White	<i>Verbena urticifolia</i>	Verbenaceae	
Vetch, Crown	<i>Securigera varia</i> (<i>Coronilla varia</i>) *	Fabaceae	
Vetch, Garden	<i>Vicia sativa</i> *	Fabaceae	
Vetch, Lentil	<i>Vicia tetrasperma</i> *	Fabaceae	
Viburnum, Mapleleaf	<i>Viburnum acerifolium</i>	Caprifoliaceae	

Violet, Bog White	<i>Viola lanceolata</i>	Violaceae	
Violet, Common Blue	<i>Viola sororia</i>	Violaceae	
Violet, Dogtooth	<i>Erythronium americanum</i>	Liliaceae	
Violet, Downy Yellow	<i>Viola pubescens</i>	Violaceae	
Violet, Small White	<i>Viola primulifolia</i> (mis. <i>macloskeyi</i> ssp. <i>pallens</i>)	Violaceae	
Violet, Striped Cream	<i>Viola striata</i>	Violaceae	
Viper's Bugloss, Common	<i>Echium vulgare</i> *	Boraginaceae	
Virginsbower, Sweet Autumn	<i>Clematis terniflora</i> *	Ranunculaceae	
Wallrocket, Perennial	<i>Diplotaxis tenuifolia</i> *	Brassicaceae	
Walnut, Black	<i>Juglans nigra</i>	Juglandaceae	
Water Hemlock, Bulb-bearing	<i>Cicuta bulbifera</i>	Apiaceae	
Water Hemlock, Spotted	<i>Cicuta maculata</i>	Apiaceae	
Water Plantain, Small	<i>Alisma subcordatum</i> (<i>Alisma plantago-aquatica</i> var. <i>parviflorum</i>)	Alismataceae	
Water-starwort, Twoheaded	<i>Callitriche heterophylla</i>	Callitrichaceae	
Water-starwort, Vernal	<i>Callitriche stagnalis</i> *	Callitrichaceae	
Water-willow, American	<i>Justicia americana</i>	Acanthaceae	
Watercress	<i>Nasturtium officinale</i> *	Brassicaceae	
Waterleaf, Eastern	<i>Hydrophyllum virginianum</i>	Hydrophyllaceae	
Waterlily, American White	<i>Nymphaea odorata</i>	Nymphaeaceae	
Watermeal, Brazilian	<i>Wolffia brasiliensis</i> (<i>Wolffia papulifera</i>)	Lemnaceae	
Watermeal, Columbian	<i>Wolffia columbiana</i>	Lemnaceae	
Watermilfoil, Eurasian	<i>Myriophyllum spicatum</i> *	Haloragaceae	
Watermilfoil, Twoleaf	<i>Myriophyllum heterophyllum</i>	Haloragaceae	S2
Waterynymph, Nodding	<i>Najas flexilis</i>	Najadaceae	
Waterparsnip, Hemlock	<i>Sium sauve</i>	Apiaceae	
Waterthyme	<i>Hydrilla verticillata</i> *	Hydrocharitaceae	
Waterweed, Brazilian	<i>Egeria densa</i> *	Hydrocharitaceae	
Waterweed, Western	<i>Elodea nuttallii</i>	Hydrocharitaceae	
Waterwort, American	<i>Elatine americana</i>	Elatinaceae	S2
Whitegrass	<i>Leersia virginica</i>	Poaceae	
Wildrice, Annual	<i>Zizania aquatica</i> var. <i>aquatica</i>	Poaceae	
Wildrye, Hairy	<i>Elymus villosus</i>	Poaceae	
Wildrye, Virginia	<i>Elymus virginicus</i>	Poaceae	
Willow, Bebb	<i>Salix bebbiana</i>	Salicaceae	
Willow, Black	<i>Salix nigra</i>	Salicaceae	
Willow, Crack	<i>Salix fragilis</i> *	Salicaceae	
Willow, Hybrid	<i>Salix</i> hybrid	Salicaceae	
Willow, Missouri River	<i>Salix eriocephala</i>	Salicaceae	
Willow, Prairie	<i>Salix humilis</i> (<i>S. tristis</i> ?)	Salicaceae	
Willow, Pussy	<i>Salix discolor</i>	Salicaceae	
Willow, Sandbar	<i>Salix exigua</i>	Salicaceae	
Willow, Silky	<i>Salix sericea</i>	Salicaceae	
Willow, Weeping	<i>Salix x sepulcralis</i> (<i>Salix babylonica</i>)*	Salicaceae	
Willowherb, Purpleleaf	<i>Epilobium coloratum</i>	Onagraceae	
Wingstem	<i>Verbesina alternifolia</i> .	Asteraceae	
Winterberry, Common	<i>Ilex verticillata</i>	Aquifoliaceae	
Wisteria, Japanese	<i>Wisteria floribunda</i> *	Fabaceae	
Witchgrass	<i>Panicum capillare</i>	Poaceae	
Witchgrass, Tall	<i>Digitaria cognatua</i> (<i>Leptoloma cognatum</i>)	Poaceae	
Witchhazel, American	<i>Hamamelis virginiana</i>	Hamamelidaceae	
Woodnettle, Canadian	<i>Laportea canadensis</i>	Urticaceae	
Woodreed, Sweet	<i>Cinna arundinacea</i>	Poaceae	
Woodrush, Bulbous	<i>Luzula bulbosa</i> [+]	Juncaceae	
Woodrush, Common	<i>Luzula multiflora</i>	Juncaceae	
Woodsorrel, Common Yellow	<i>Oxalis stricta</i>	Oxalidaceae	

Woodsorrel, Violet	<i>Oxalis violacea</i>	Oxalidaceae
Woolgrass	<i>Scirpus cyperinus</i>	Cyperaceae
Wormseed	<i>Chamaesyce vermiculata</i> [+]	Euphorbiaceae
Yam, Chinese	<i>Dioscorea oppositifolia</i> (<i>Dioscorea batatas</i>)*	Dioscoriaceae
Yam, Wild	<i>Dioscorea villosa</i>	Dioscoriaceae
Yarrow	<i>Achillea millefolium</i> *	Asteraceae
Yellowcress, Bog	<i>Rorippa palustris</i>	Brassicaceae
Yellowrocket, Early	<i>Barbarea verna</i>	Brassicaceae
Yellowrocket, Garden	<i>Barbarea vulgaris</i> *	Brassicaceae
Yew	<i>Taxus</i> spp.	Taxaceae

Sedum purpureum (or *S. telephium*)*

Crassulaceae

Poinsettia dentata

Euphorbiaceae

Prunus serulata (?)

Rosaceae